

# Internal dynamics of Multiple Populations in type II Globular Clusters

# Giacomo Cordoni

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**THE LOCAL GROUP**

8/31 - 9/4/2020

Assembly and  
Evolution



STS&I



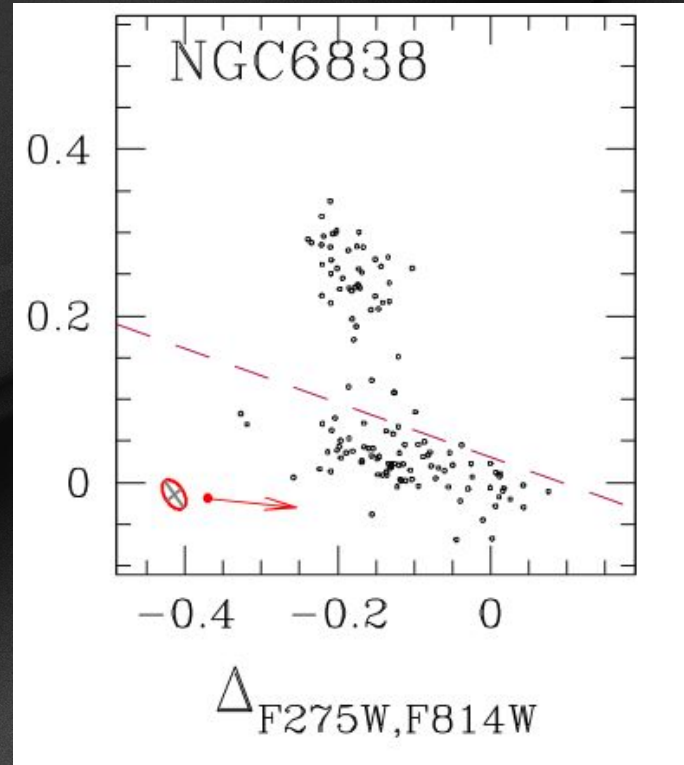
UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
DI PADOVA

**GALFOR**

erc

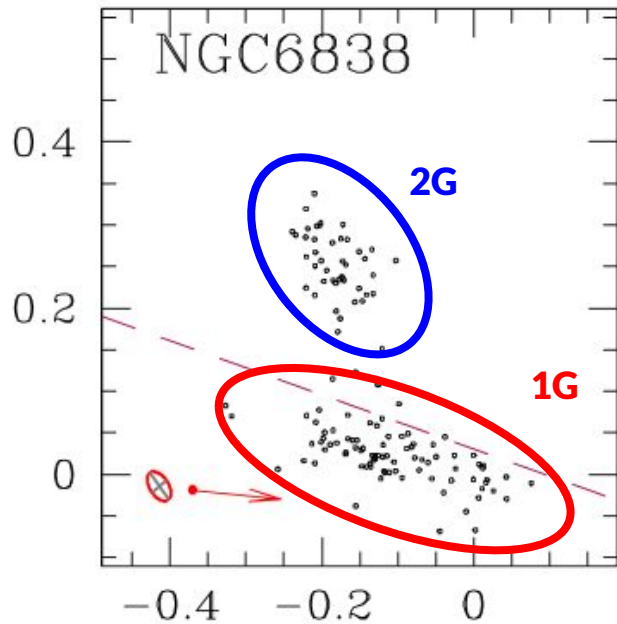
European Research Council  
Established by the European Commission

# Type I Globular Clusters



*Milone et al. 2017*

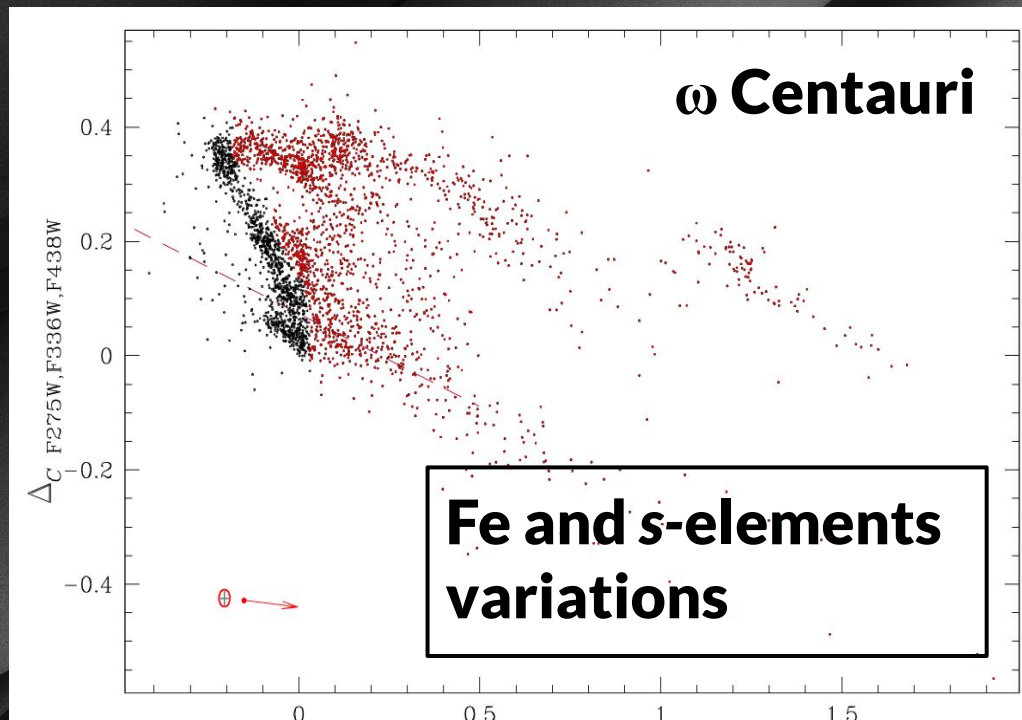
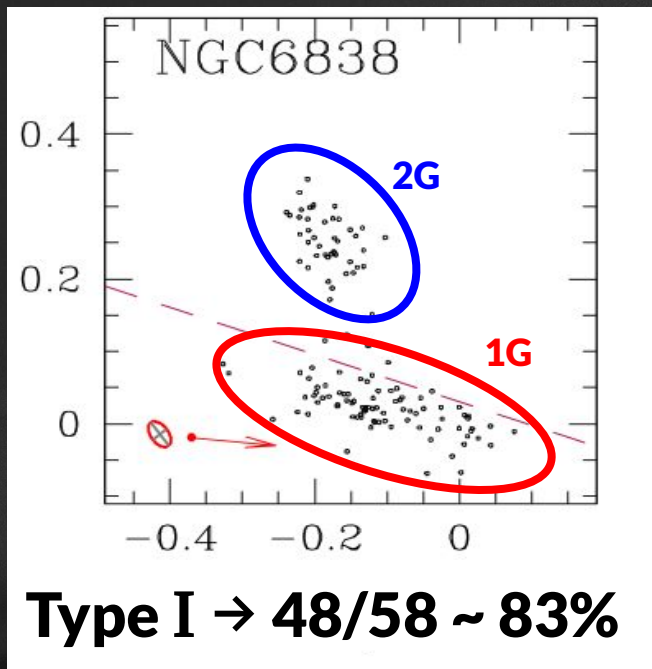
# Type I Globular Clusters



**Type I  $\rightarrow$  48/58  $\sim$  83%**

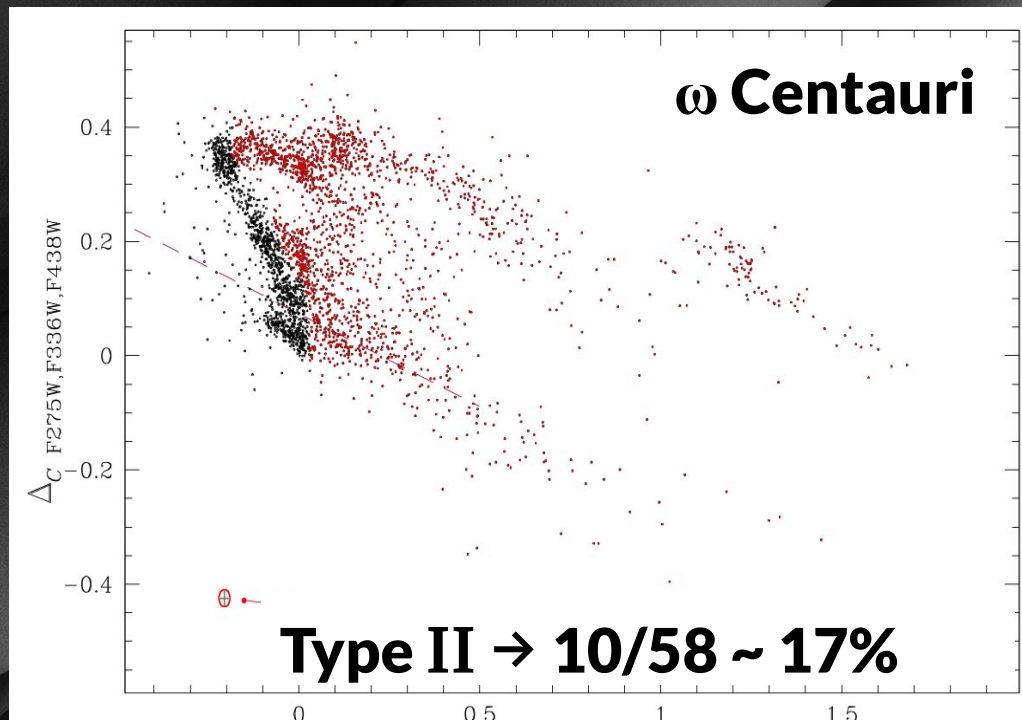
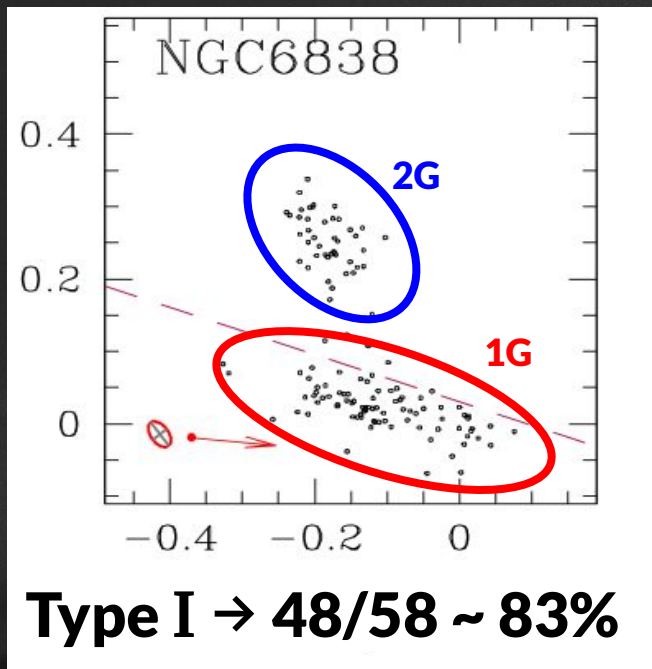
**Cordoni et al. 2020a, ApJ, 889, 18**  
 **$\rightarrow$  Internal dynamics of 7 type I Globular Clusters**

# Type II Globular Clusters



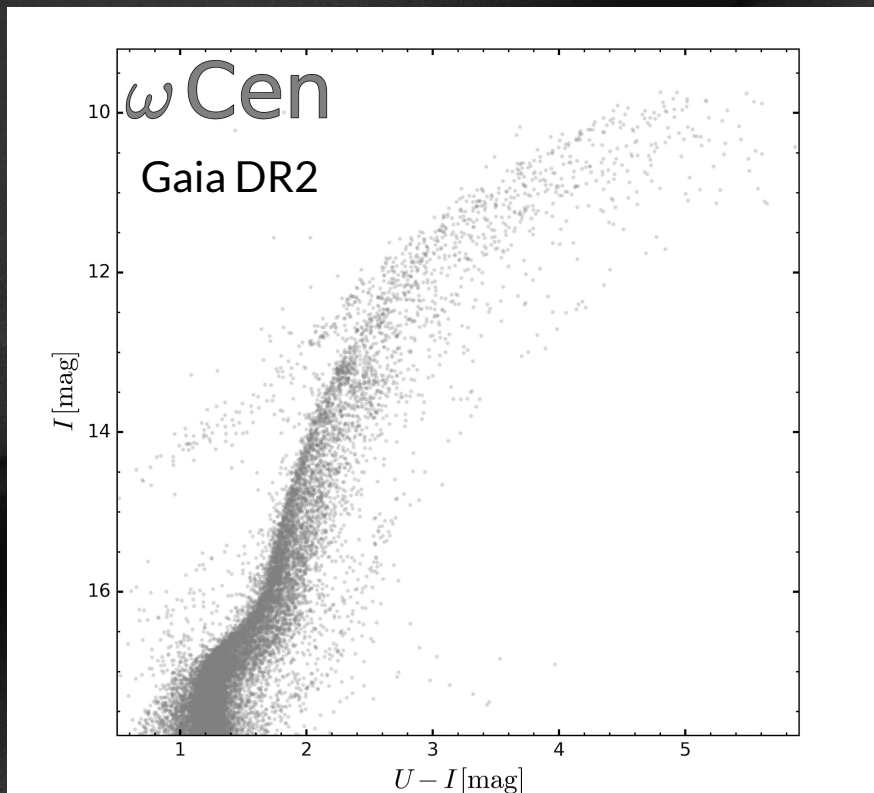
Milone et al. 2017

# Type II Globular Clusters

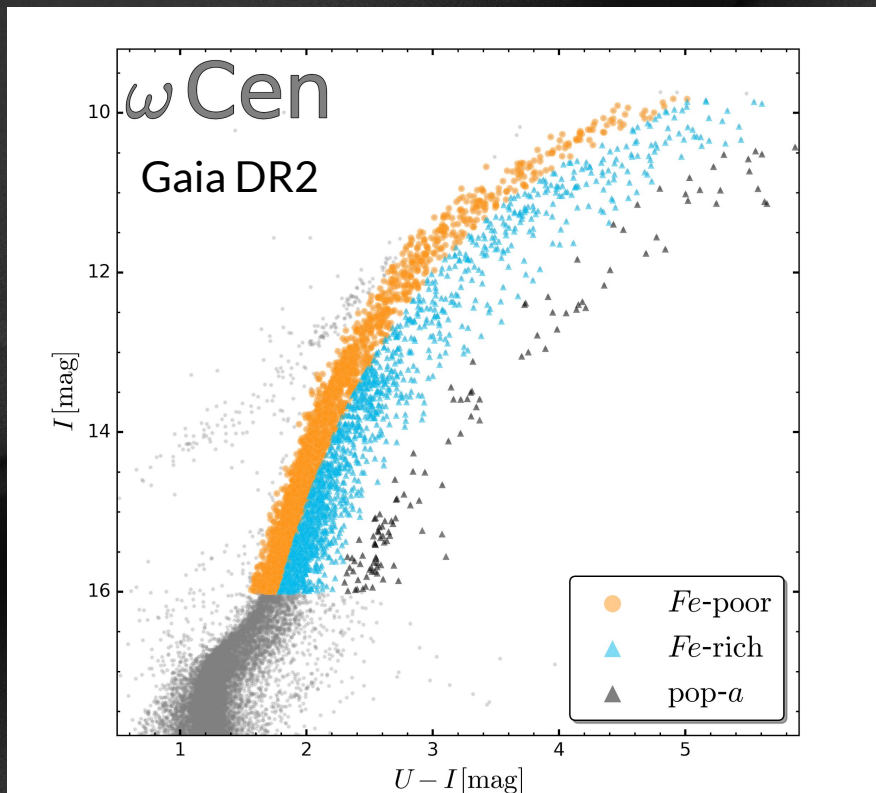


Milone et al. 2017

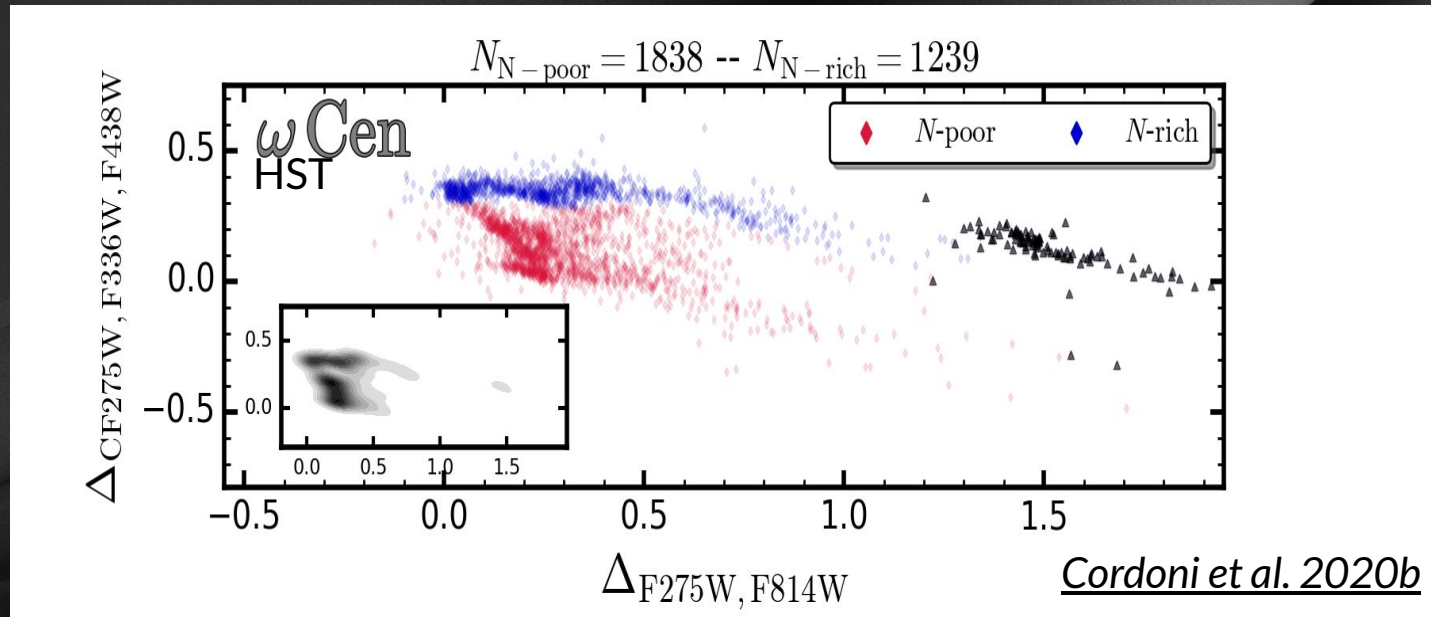
# The case of $\omega$ Centauri



# Multiple Populations: *Iron*



# Multiple Populations: Nitrogen





# Populations summary

oCen

Fe-poor

pop-*a*

Fe-rich

N-poor

N-rich

N-poor

N-rich

# Analysis

## *HST data*

photometry and proper motions from 0 to  $\sim 0.5 R_h$



## *GAIA astrometry*

proper motions from  $\sim 1$  to  $\sim 4 R_h$



## *SUMO photometry*

Ground-based photometry from  $\sim 0$  to  $\sim 4 R_h$



## ➔ *Morphology*

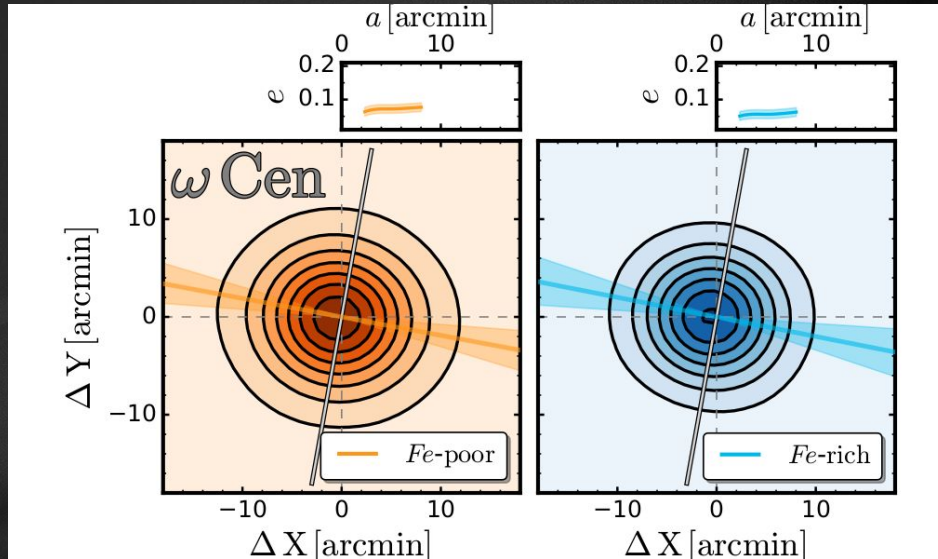
- ◆ Ellipticity profile
- ◆ Semi-major axis

## ➔ *Internal dynamics*

- ◆ Rotation
- ◆ Radial/tangential  $v$  profile
- ◆ Dispersion profile
- ◆ Anisotropy

# Results

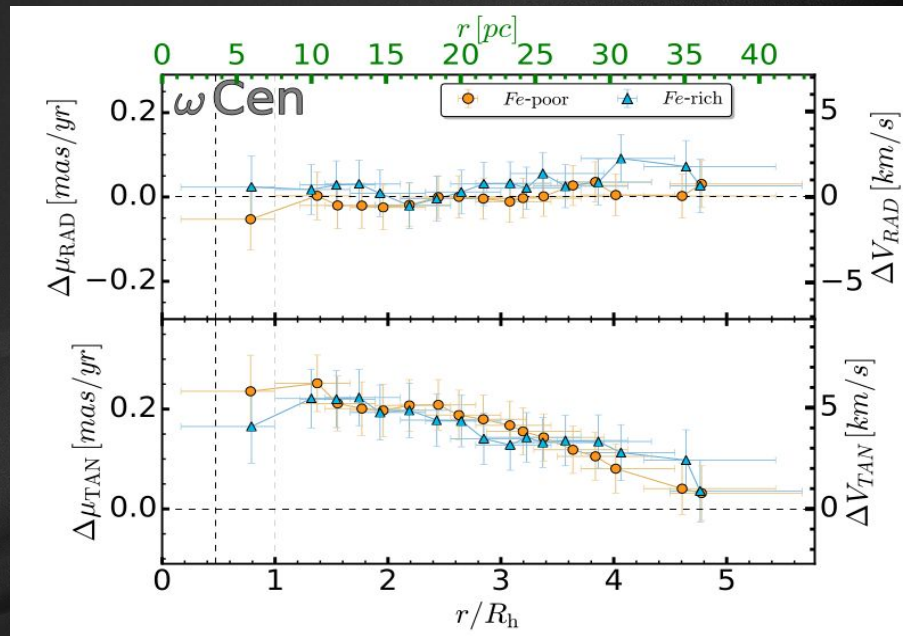
## Morphology of populations with different Fe



→ **Similar morphology**

# Results

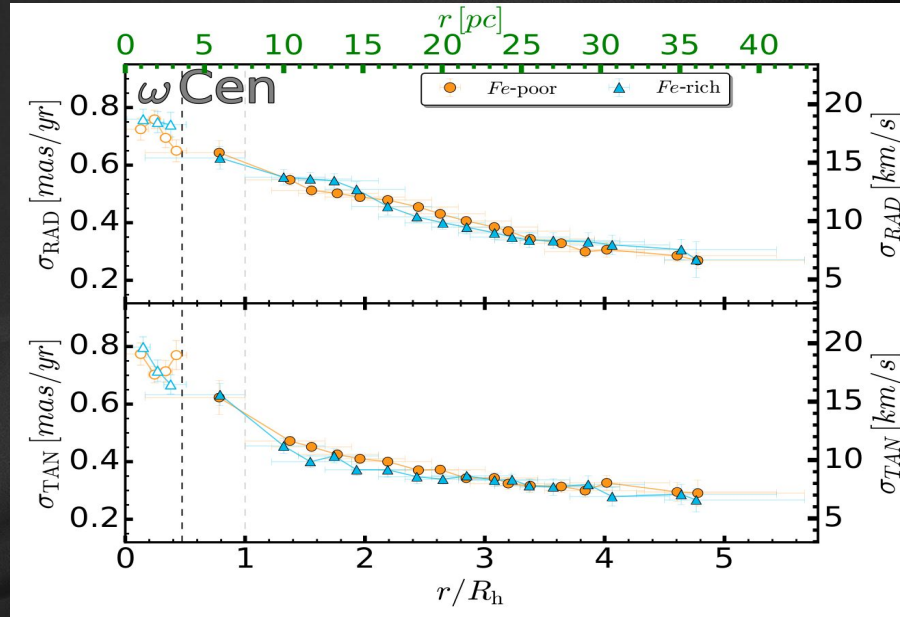
## Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- Similar morphology
- Similar velocity profiles

# Results

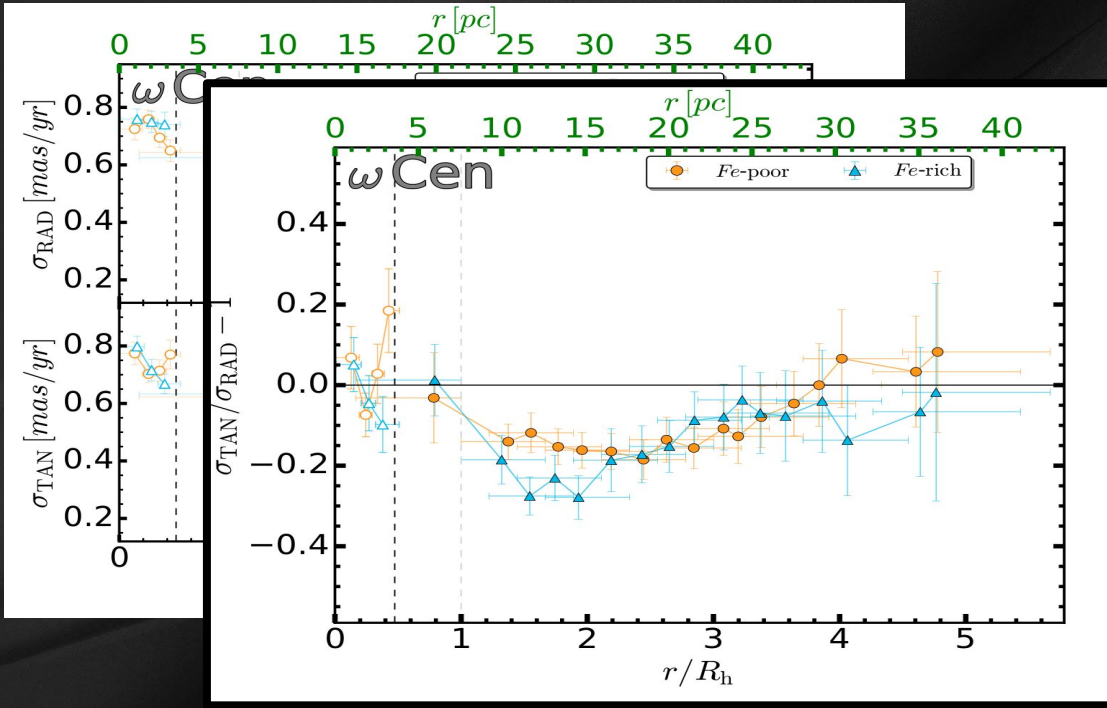
## Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- **Similar morphology**
- **Similar velocity profiles**
- **Similar dispersion and anisotropy profiles**

# Results

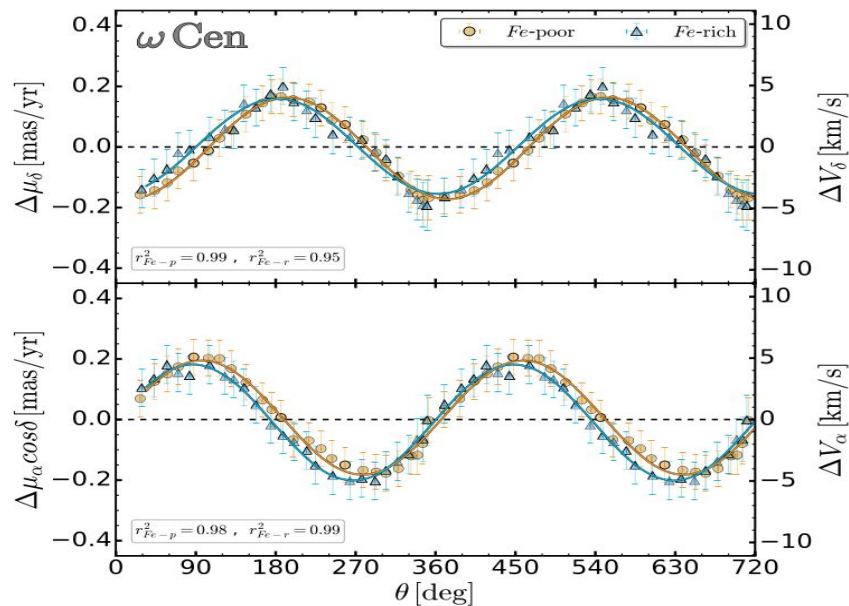
## Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- *Similar morphology*
- *Similar velocity profiles*
- *Similar dispersion and anisotropy profiles*

# Results

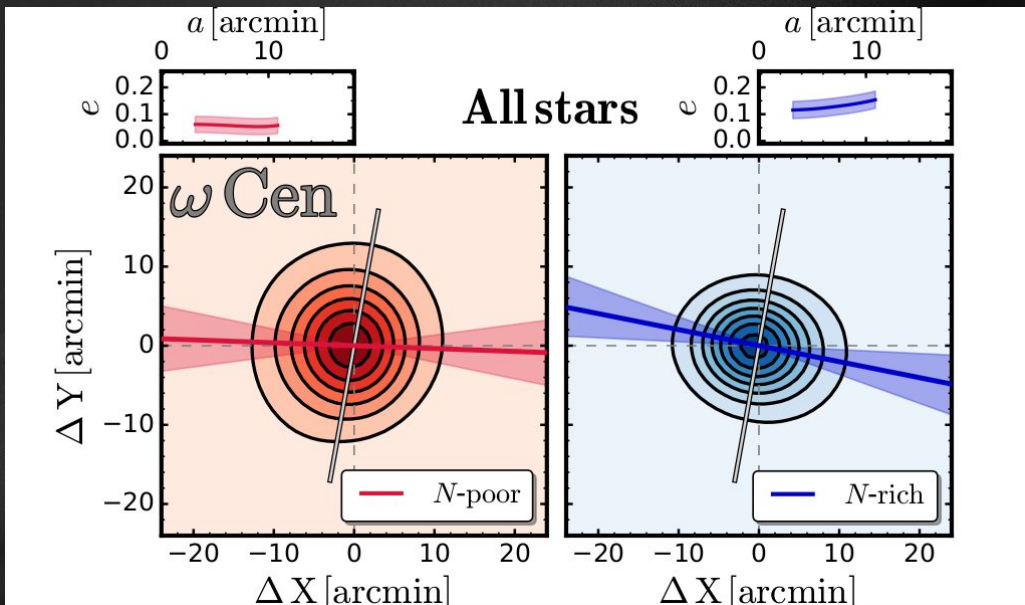
## Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- *Similar morphology*
- *Similar velocity profile*
- *Similar dispersion and anisotropy profile*
- *Similar rotation*

# Results

## Morphology of populations with different N

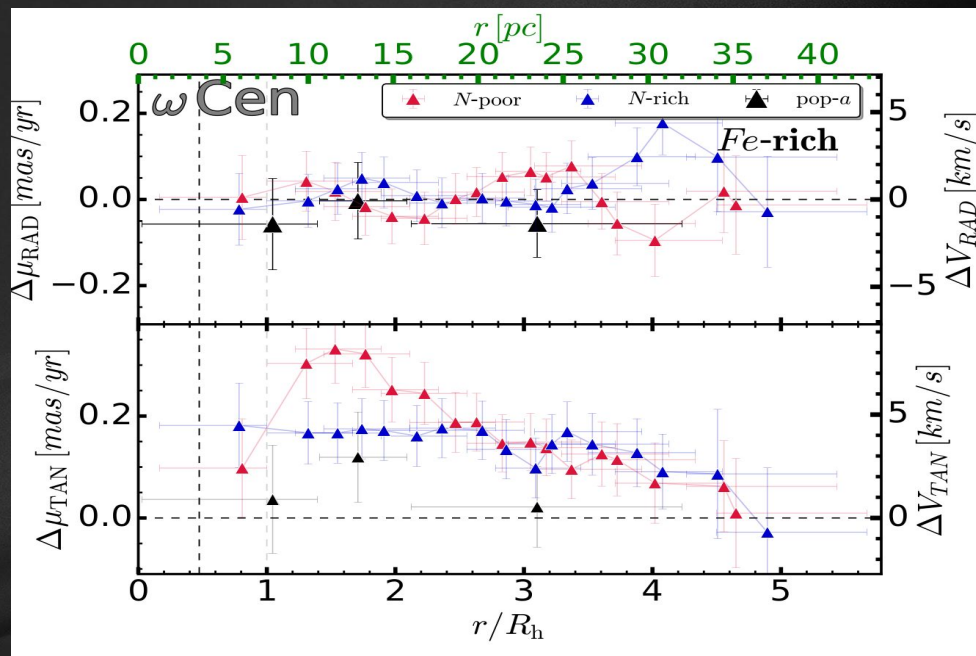


→ *Different morphology*



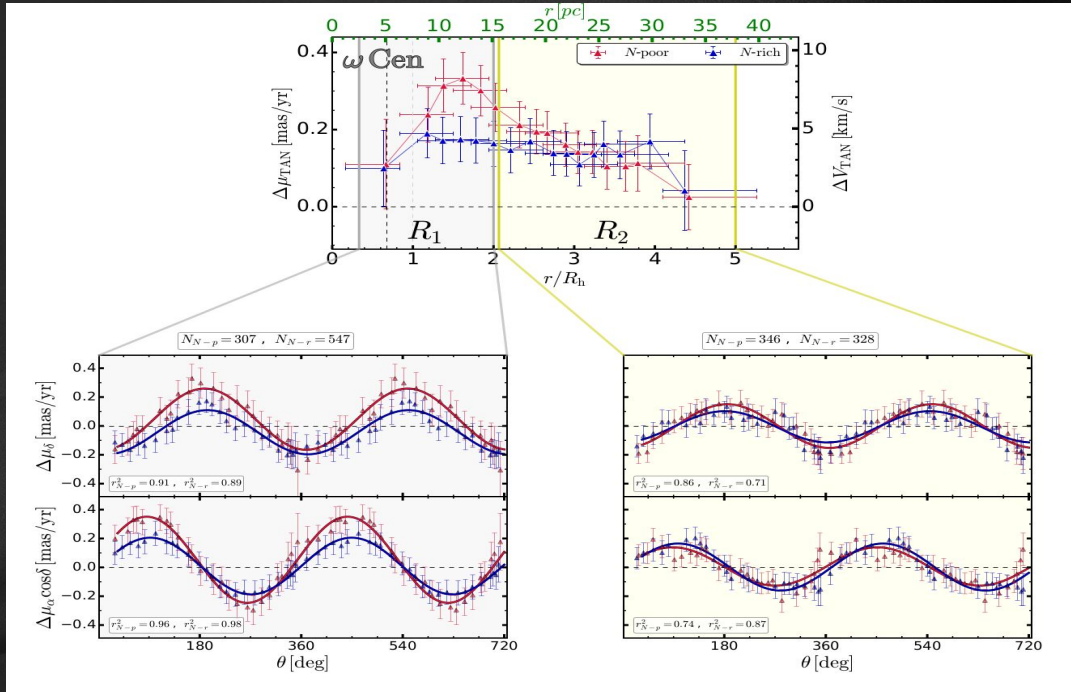
# Results

## Internal dynamics of populations with different N



→ Different morphology  
→ Different velocity profiles and rotation

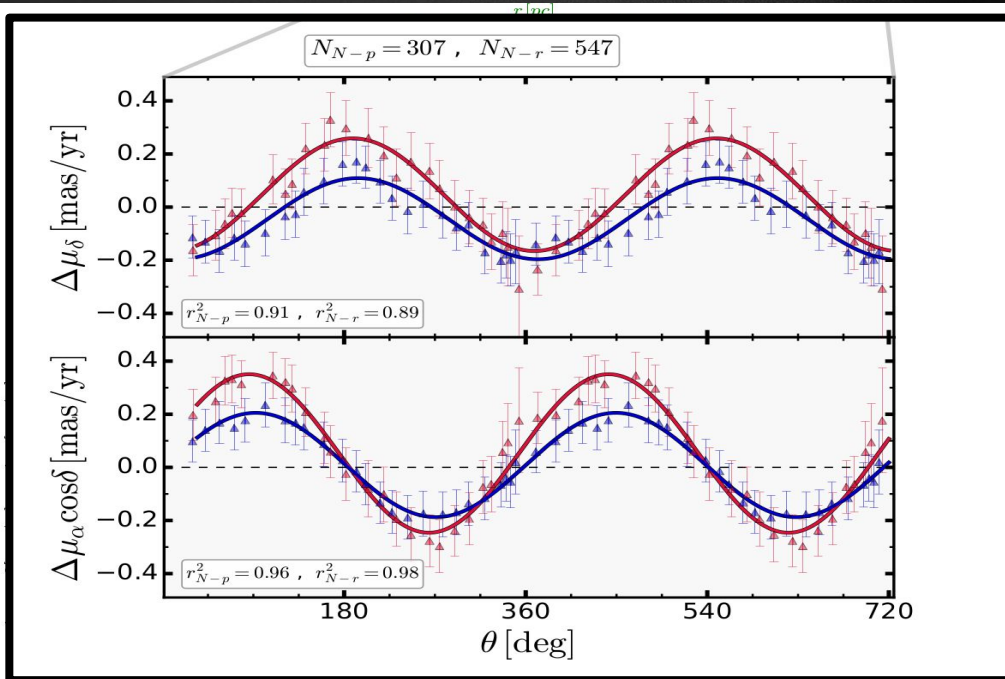
# Results: different N



→ Different morphology  
 → Different velocity profiles and rotation

# Results

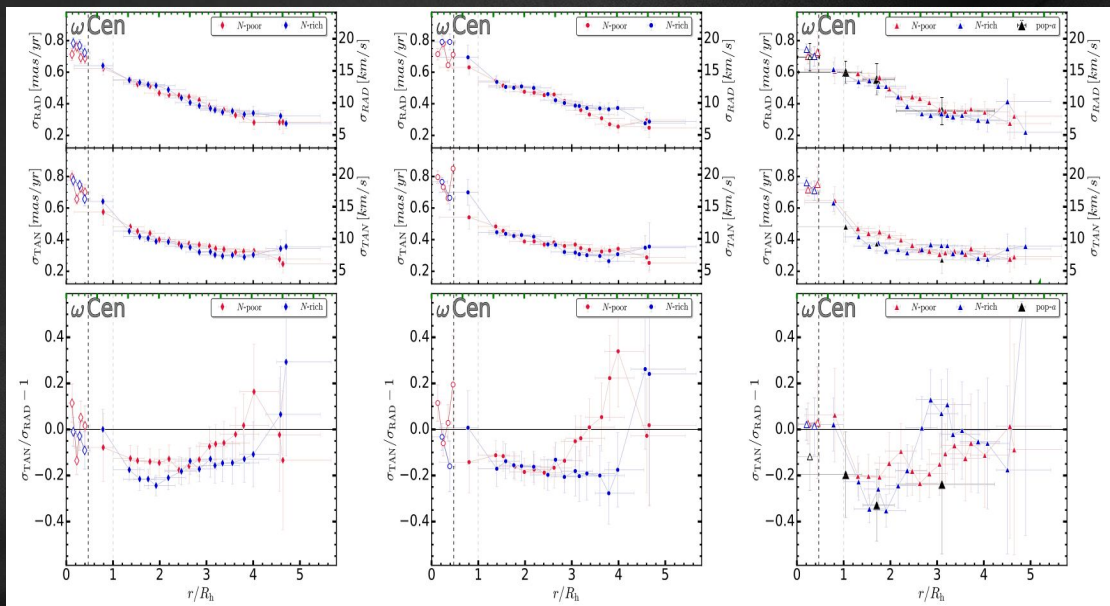
## Internal dynamics of populations with different N



- Different morphology
- Different velocity profiles and rotation

# Results

## Internal dynamics of populations with different N



- Different morphology
- Different velocity profiles and rotation
- Similar dispersion and anisotropy profiles

# Conclusions

## $\omega$ Centauri

- **Different Fe** → Same morphology/dynamics
- **Different N** → Different morphology/dynamics
- Puzzling **pop-a**

# Conclusions

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## M22

# Conclusions

## $\omega$ Centauri

- **Different Fe** → Same morphology/dynamics
- **Different N** → Different morphology/dynamics
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## M22

**NO SPOILER !!**  
Cordoni et al. 2020b, ApJ, 898, 147

# Conclusions

## $\omega$ Centauri

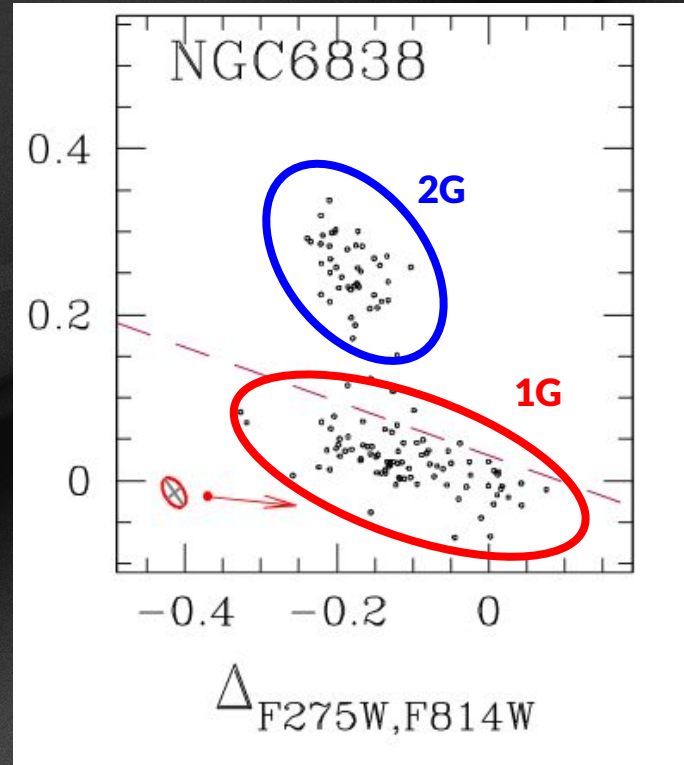
- **Different Fe** → Same morphology/dynamics
- **Different N** → Different morphology/dynamics
- Puzzling **pop-a**

## More Info

- [Cordoni et al. 2020a, ApJ, 889, 18](#)
- [Cordoni et al. 2020b, ApJ, 898, 147](#)
- [www.giacomocordoni.me](http://www.giacomocordoni.me)
- <http://progetti.dfa.unipd.it/GALFOR>

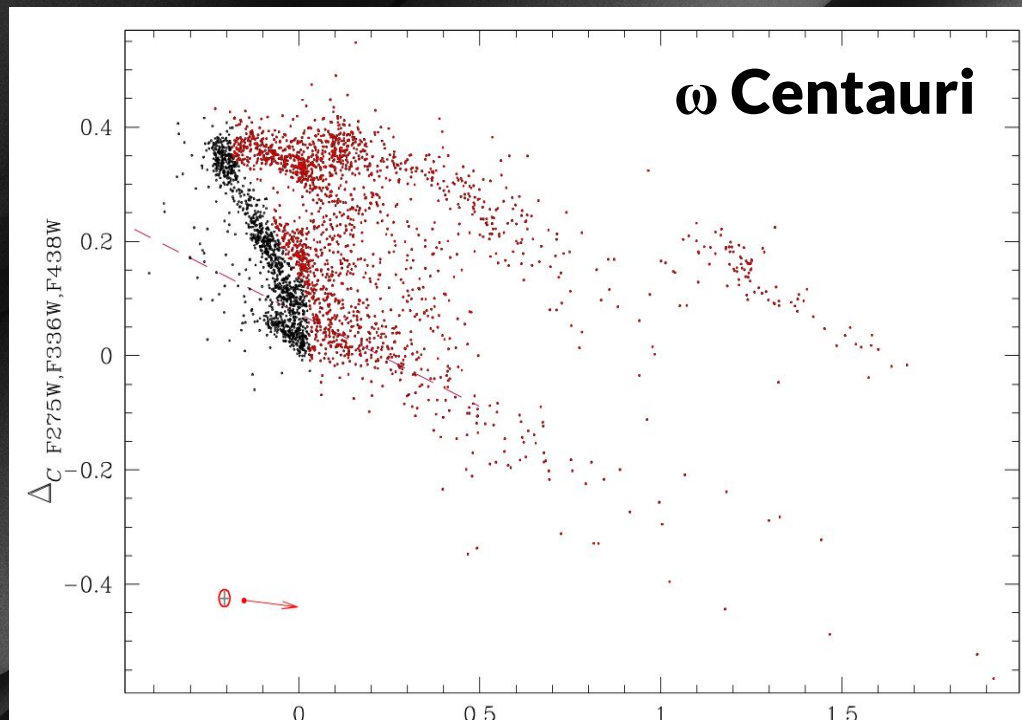
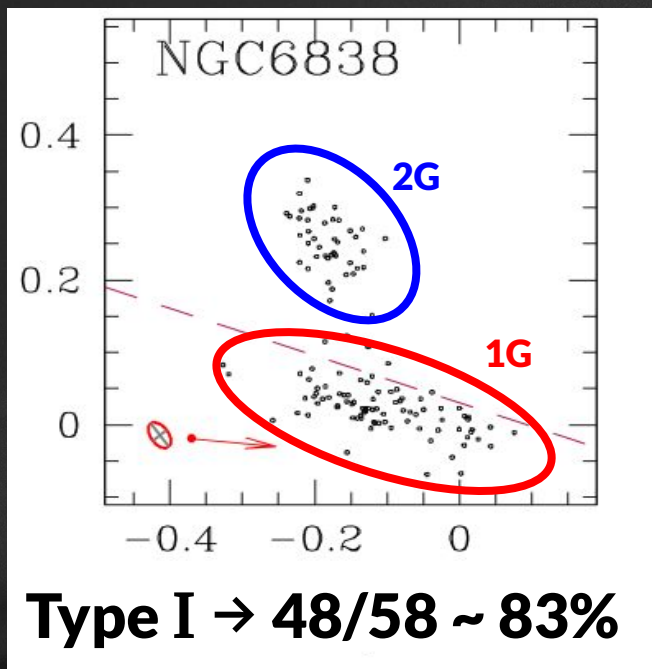


# Type I Globular Clusters



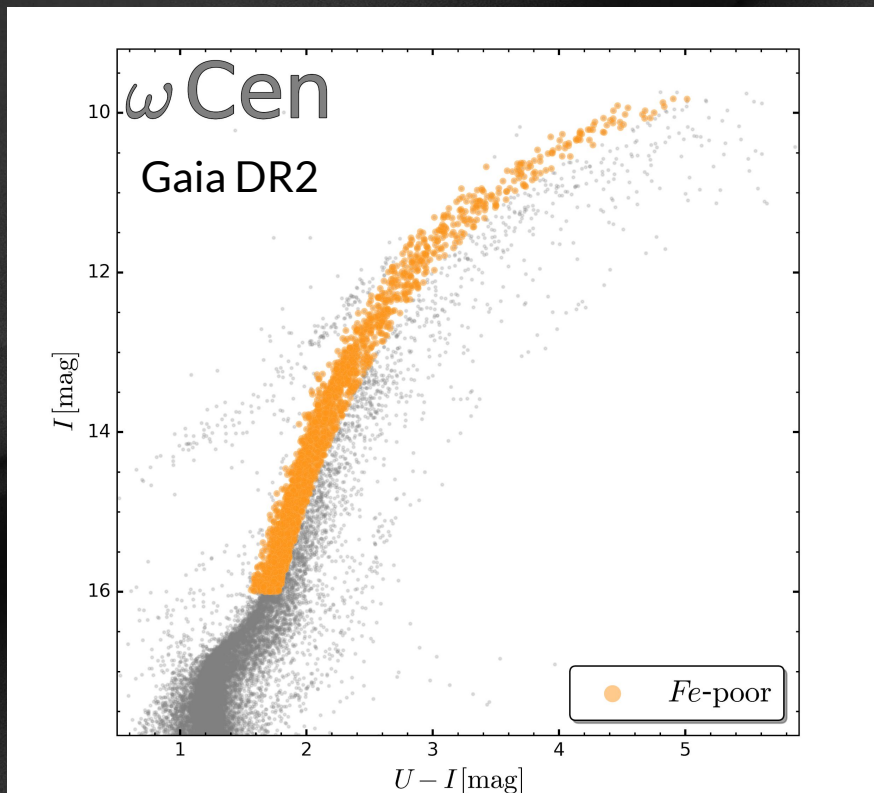
*Milone et al. 2017*

# Type II Globular Clusters

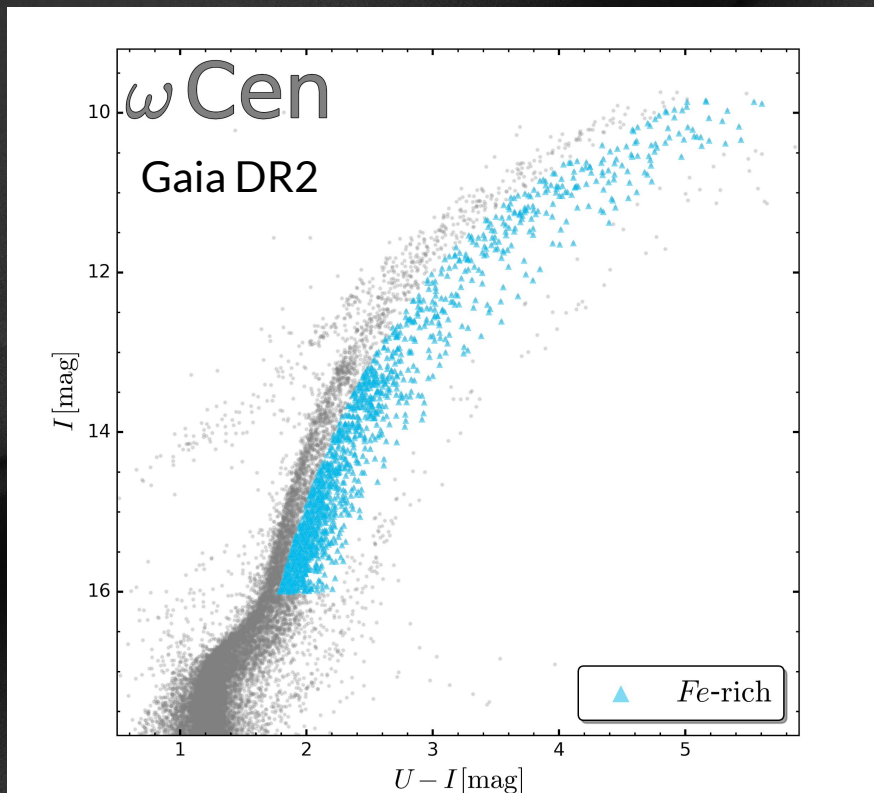


*Milone et al. 2017*

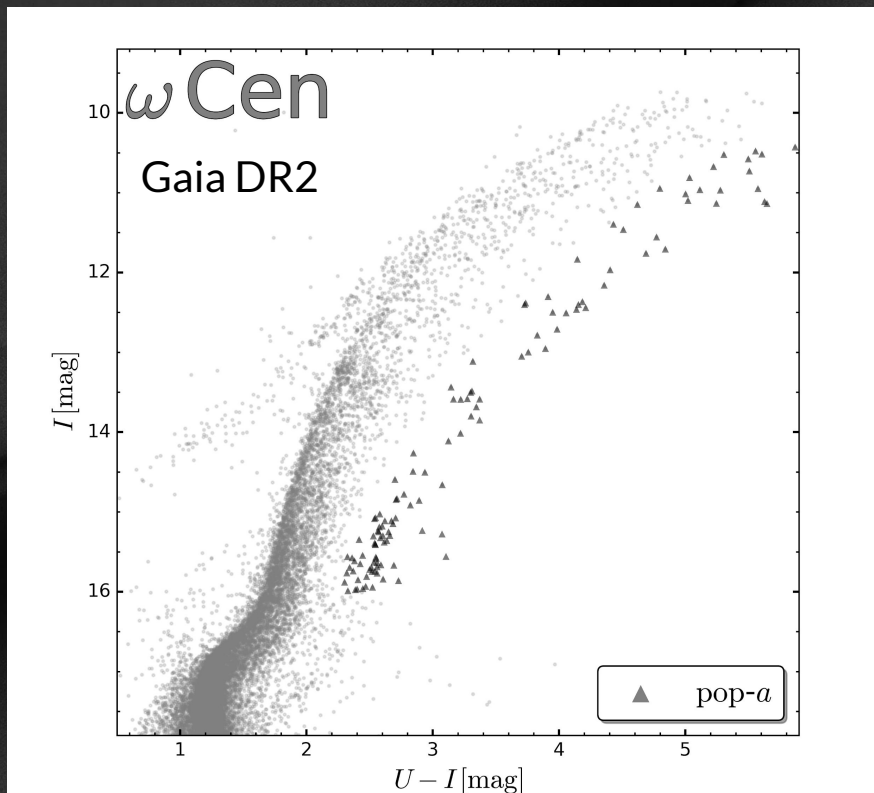
# The case of $\omega$ Centauri



# The case of $\omega$ Centauri

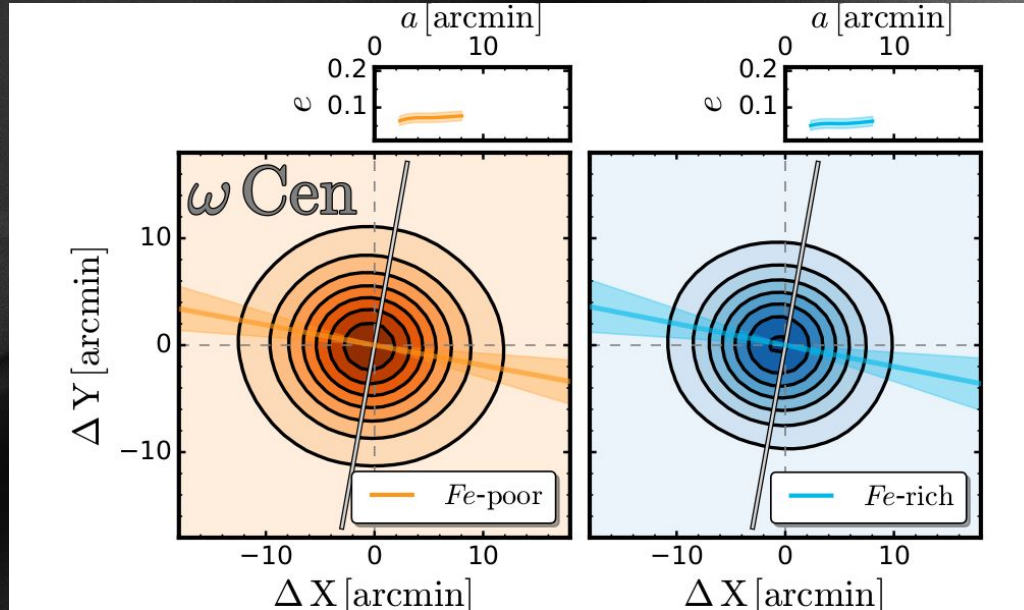


# The case of $\omega$ Centauri



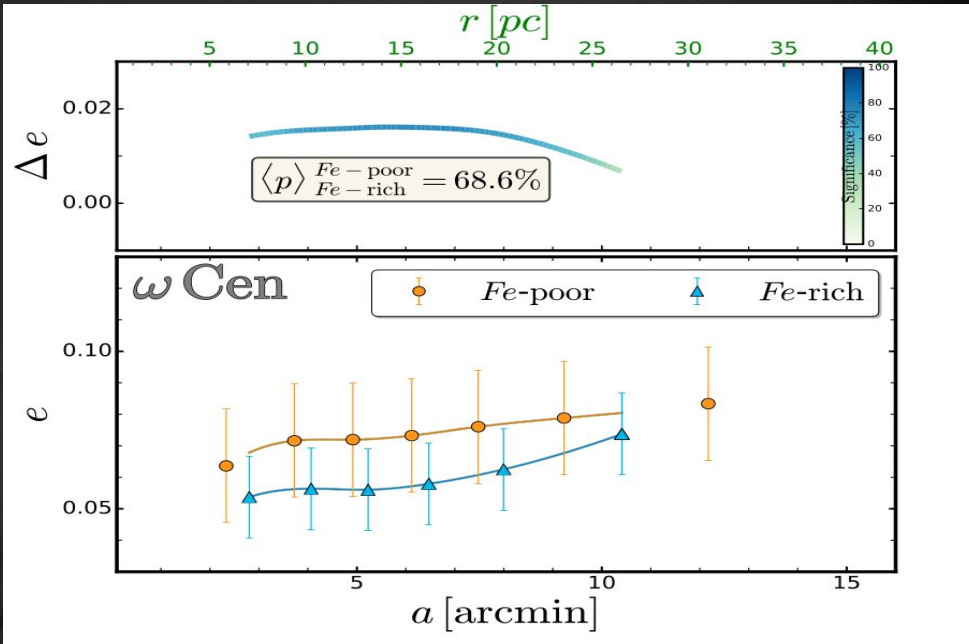
# Results

## Morphology of populations with different Fe



# Results

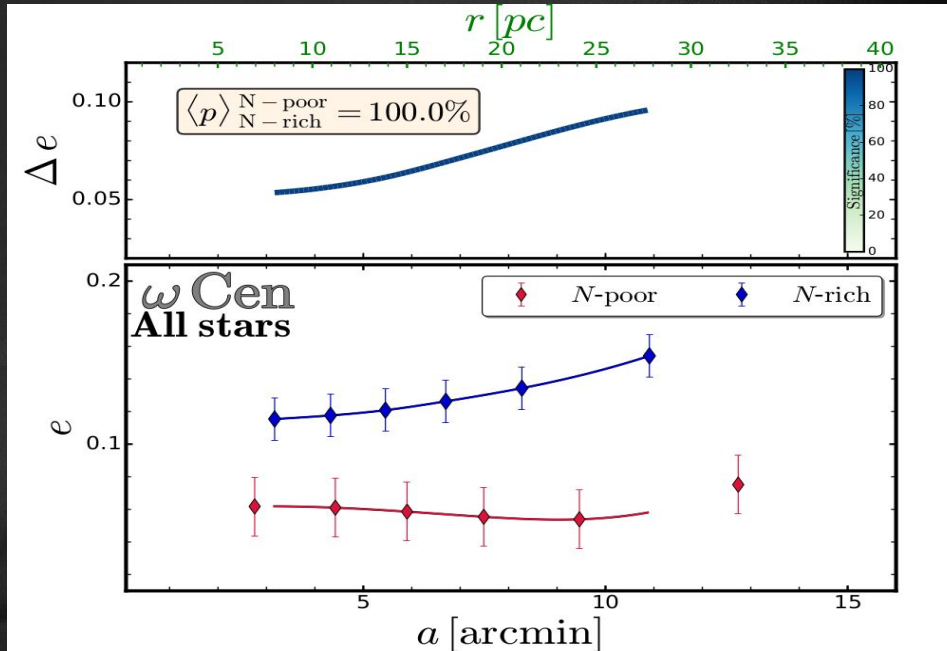
## Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



→ **Similar morphology (within uncertainties)**

# Results

## Internal dynamics of populations with different N



→ Different morphology